

# Quantitative Electron Microscopy 2005

European School on advanced TEM measurement techniques for materials science

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Dear Partner,

We would like to thank you for your kind help in the organization of the **QEM2005 School**.

Please find below our conclusions for the school:

**QEM2005** « European School on Quantitative Electron Microscopy: advanced TEM measurement techniques for materials science » was held at “Les Issambres” St Aygulf (French riviera) from the 24<sup>th</sup> September to the 7<sup>th</sup> October 2005. The school was mainly funded by the **CNRS** (France) but also with contributions from the **French Microscopy Society**, the **CEA** the **European Microscopy Society** and **Gatan**. QEM2005 was also supported by **FEI**, **JEOL**, **Zeiss** and **Synergie4**.

Nearly 100 students attended QEM2005 originating from France (44), The United Kingdom (20) Germany (7), Sweden (5), Spain (5), Poland (4), Switzerland (3), Italy (2) but also Belgium, Croatia, Israel, Ireland, The Netherlands, Slovenia, Brasil, Korea, The Czech Republic, Norway and Canada.

Lecturers came from France, Germany, Great Britain, The Czech Republic, Ireland, Slovenia, Norway, Canada, and Belgium (see below).

Lectures and computer lab sessions on all the quantitative TEM techniques (Q-HREM, EELS, EFTEM, ADF, HAADF, Holography, Tomography, CBED, LACBED, Image simulation...) were given by 22 lecturers and practical class leaders over the two weeks. Practicals were also performed on two microscopes specially installed for the school: a **JEOL JEM-2100 STEM** fitted with an EDS system, an HAADF detector, a GIF Tridiem and a tomography set-up and a **FEI TECNAI STEM-FEG 200kV** fitted with a biprism and EDX, an HAADF detector and a tomography set-up.

A typical working day at QEM2005 was organized as follow:

- 9:00 / 10:30 : Lecture # 1
- 11:00 / 12:30 : Lecture #2
- 12:30 : Lunch
- 14:30 / 16:00 : Free time or demonstration on the Jeol & FEI microscopes
- 16:00 / 17:30 : 4 practicals on parallel sessions (computers or demonstration).
- 18:00 / 19:30 : 4 practicals on parallel sessions (computers or demonstration)
- 20:00 : Dinner
- 21:00 : Free time or demonstration on the Jeol & FEI microscopes

In addition, 2 round tables and a seminar were organized during the school.

Please find in attachment the detailed program of the school together with its final budget.

Given the success of the school, participants and organisers wish that QEM be repeated in 3 years time and become a regular feature of the European microscopy scene.

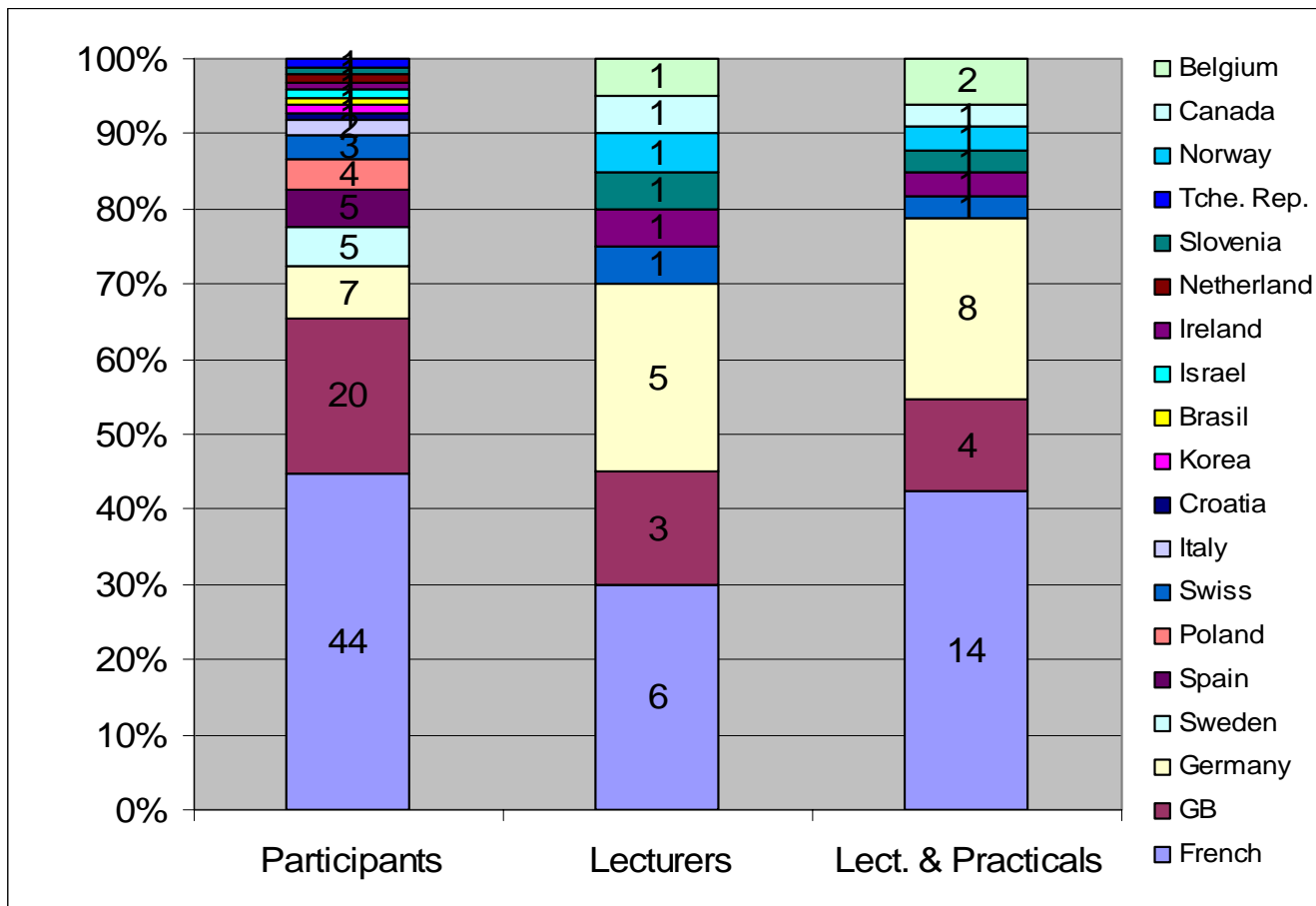


For the organizing committee

E. Snoeck, M.J. Hÿtch, V. Serin, M. Kociak, E. Leroy, P. Bayle-Guillemaud



# Origin of the participants & lecturers



# LECTURES

Lectures are 1½ hours in duration

| Short Title | Lectures  | Lecturers          |
|-------------|---|--------------------|
| ray         | Image Planes and Ray Optics   | J.-P. Morniroli    |
| wave        | Introduction to Wave Optics   | P. Formanek        |
| HREM Q      | Quantitative HREM (methods, matching) strain mapping (peak-finding, geometric phase)          | M. J. Hÿtch        |
| HREM Cs     | Cs corrected HREM (theory, practise) exit wave function reconstruction (defocus, tilt series) | A. Kirkland        |
| EELS 1      | Quantitative elemental analysis (spectrum) ELNES and Low Loss (modelling, energy resolution)  | G. Botton          |
| EELS 2      | Elemental mapping (STEM, EFTEM) electronic states mapping (STEM, EFTEM)                       | Jo Verbeeck        |
| Holo MR     | Magnetic fields & electric fields   | R. Dunin-Borkowski |
| Holo HR     | High-resolution holography (Cs correction)  | M. Lehmann         |
| QED         | Crystallography (SAED, CBED) ordering and amorphous materials (SAED)                          | R. Holmestad       |
| LACBED      | bonding and defects (CBED, LACBED) strain analysis (CBED, LACBED)                             | J.P. Morniroli     |
| ADF         | Composition mapping (quantitative BF, ADF)  | Th. Walther        |
| HAADF       | High-resolution imaging (HAADF)   | M. Ceh             |
| Tomo        | Principal and methods (reconstruction, holders) signals (ADF/BF/ESI/Holography)               | P. Midgley         |
| in situ 1   | In-situ TEM ; Some general aspects and selected examples                                      | F. Phillipp        |
| in situ 2   | Environmental TEM for catalysis   | S. Giorgio         |
| in situ 3   | Nanolab (AFM in TEM, applied fields) and in-situ experiments                                  | M. Kociak          |
| instr       | Cs correctors (TEM, STEM) monochromators (TEM, STEM) imaging filters (In-column, post-column) | P. Hartel          |
| CCD         | Detectors (CCD, IP)   | A. Kirkland        |
| simulation  | Simulation in EM: theory, uses  | P. Stadelmann      |
| modeling    | Modeling methods for electron microscopy (MD, FE, ab initio)                                  | L. Calmels         |
| FIB+        | FIB advanced specimen preparation   | R. Langford        |

**PRACTICALS** *Practicals are 1½ hours in duration Each practical will be for a group of 25 students*

| <b>Short Title</b>          | <b>Room</b>        | <b>Practical Class</b>  | <b>Organisers</b>  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| wave/ray                    | Video <sub>1</sub> | Wave Optics/ Ray Tracing  | <b>P. Formanek,<br/>E. Snoeck</b>                        |
| HREM GPA                    | Comp<br>2          | strain mapping  | <b>J.-L. Rouvière<br/>M. J. Hýtch</b>                    |
| HREM Cs                     | Comp               | Cs corrected HREM / reconstruction                                      | <b>C. Hetherington<br/>M.J. Hytch</b>                    |
| EELS                        | Comp               | Quantitative elemental analysis ELNES                                   | <b>O. Stéphan<br/>J. Verbeeck<br/>V. Serin</b>           |
| EFTEM                       | Comp               | elemental mapping (STEM, EFTEM) electronic states mapping (STEM, EFTEM) | <b>P. Bayle-Guillemaud<br/>W. Sigle</b>                  |
| Holo MR                     | Comp               | magnetic fields & electric fields                                       | <b>R. Dunin-Borkowski<br/>P. Formanek,<br/>E. Snoeck</b> |
| Holo HR                     | Comp               | high-resolution holography (Cs correction)                              | <b>M. Lehmann<br/>H. Lichte<br/>P. Formanek</b>          |
| QED                         | Comp               | crystallography (SAED, CBED) ordering and amorphous materials           | <b>Ch. Koch<br/>D. Jacob</b>                             |
| CBED                        | Comp               | CBED, LACBED  | <b>D. Jacob<br/>R. Holmestad</b>                         |
| ADF<br>HAADF                | Video              | ADF/HAADF   | <b>Th. Walther</b>                                       |
| Tomo                        | Video              | Tomography  | <b>P. Midgley<br/>S. Bals</b>                            |
| in situ                     | Video              | nanolab (AFM in TEM, applied fields) environmental TEM                  | <b>M. Kociak<br/>F. Phillipp</b>                         |
| Cs 0                        | Video              | Cs correctors, monochromators, imaging filters                          | <b>P. Hartel</b>   |
| CCD                         | Video              | detectors (CCD, IP)   | <b>A. Kirkland</b>                                       |
| JEMS                        | Video              | JEMS  | <b>P. Stadelmann</b>                                     |
| Multi                       | Video              | Processing/Analysis of multi-component images and spectrum images       | <b>N. Bonnet</b>   |
| FIB+                        | Video              | Advanced specimen preparation   | <b>R. Langford</b>                                       |
| <b>Optionnal practicals</b> |                    |   |  |
| HREM 3                      | Video              | Q-HREM image analysis   | <b>M.J. Hýtch</b>  |
| EELS3                       | Video              | Low loss energy spectroscopy  | <b>V. Serin/<br/>S. Schamm</b>                           |